

## Chapter 20 Test

# VATICAN II AND THE CHURCH IN THE MODERN WORLD

### SECTION I: MATCHING

[3 points each, 30 points total]

- A. Soviet president
- B. Authored *Humanæ Vitæ*
- C. Founded the Sisters of Charity in the United States
- D. The Smiling Pope
- E. Authored *The Peasant of the Garonne*
- F. Ecumenical Patriarch
- G. The Caretaker Pope
- H. Pioneer in parochial school movement
- I. Commissioned a new catechism
- J. The Soviet premier

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|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. _____ St. John XXIII      | 6. _____ Jacques Maritain  |
| 2. _____ Nikita Krushev      | 7. _____ Pope John Paul I  |
| 3. _____ Bl. Paul VI         | 8. _____ St. John Paul II  |
| 4. _____ Nikolai Podgorny    | 9. _____ Athenogoras I     |
| 5. _____ St. Elizabeth Seton | 10. _____ St. John Neumann |

### SECTION II: TRUE-FALSE

[2 points each, 30 points total]

- 1. \_\_\_\_\_ At the midpoint of the twentieth century, the Catholic Church was united in doctrine, worship, and loyalty to the Pope and bishops.
- 2. \_\_\_\_\_ The warnings of a population explosion in the mid-twentieth century were warranted due to food shortages worldwide.
- 3. \_\_\_\_\_ St. John XXIII is responsible for expanding the college of cardinals.

4. \_\_\_\_\_ Bl. Paul VI convoked the Second Vatican Council.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ Bl. Paul VI founded the “Birth Control Commission.”
6. \_\_\_\_\_ St. John XXIII worked hard to restore relations with the Orthodox Church.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ St. John Paul II made the expansion of missionary work the prime goal of his pontificate.
8. \_\_\_\_\_ St. John Paul II referred to Orthodoxy and Catholicism as “twin lungs” of the same Church.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ The Second Vatican Council was held in Venice because Venice had the most cardinals.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ Bl. Paul VI was the first non-Italian Pope in over three hundred years.
11. \_\_\_\_\_ *Lumen Gentium* presented the Church as *communio*.
12. \_\_\_\_\_ *Dei Verbum* explains how Scripture and Tradition are entirely separate from each other and cannot depend on one another.
13. \_\_\_\_\_ The Second Vatican Council was never officially closed due to dissent among its members.
14. \_\_\_\_\_ St. John Paul II fostered a “purification of memory” by apologizing for Catholics’ historical failings.
15. \_\_\_\_\_ St. John XXIII convened Vatican II out of concern for the secular world and its need for the Church.

### SECTION III: FILL IN THE BLANKS

[1 point per blank, 30 points total]

1. The Church in China was known as the \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_ under its totalitarian regime.
2. A pastoral figure who would make few changes in the Church is called a \_\_\_\_\_.
3. St. John XIII’s best-known encyclical was \_\_\_\_\_.

4. The Dogmatic Constitution on the Church is called \_\_\_\_\_.
5. The Dogmatic Constitution on Divine Revelation is called \_\_\_\_\_.
6. The Constitution on the Sacred Liturgy is called \_\_\_\_\_.
7. The Pastoral Constitution on the Church in the Modern World is called \_\_\_\_\_.
8. The Vatican policy \_\_\_\_\_ sought improved relations with the Communist regimes of Eastern Europe.
9. The philosopher \_\_\_\_\_ described what he saw spreading through the clergy as “kneeling before the world.”
10. Pope \_\_\_\_\_ opened his pontificate with the words, “Open wide the doors for Christ.”
11. \_\_\_\_\_ Cardinal \_\_\_\_\_ was a close collaborator of John Paul II and Prefect of the Congregation for the Doctrine of the Faith.
12. The 1968 encyclical \_\_\_\_\_ reaffirmed the traditional teaching that using contraception is intrinsically wrong.
13. Pope \_\_\_\_\_ made significant efforts to reach out to Jews by changing the Good Friday liturgy so as not to offend them.
14. The Spanish Carmelite on whom St. John Paul II wrote his thesis was St. \_\_\_\_\_ of the \_\_\_\_\_.
15. St. John Paul II’s first encyclical was entitled \_\_\_\_\_.

SECTION IV: SHORT ESSAY

[10 points]

Even before he was elected Pope, Benedict XVI spoke of old heresies that had resurfaced and had been presented as something new. What old heresies did the Church see resurface in the twentieth century?