

Chapter 14 Quiz

WARS OF RELIGION

1. List the four major religious conflicts of the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries in Europe.

[3 points each blank]

a.

b.

c.

d.

2. What four factors helped to weaken the prestige and authority of the papacy in France by the sixteenth century?

[3 points each blank]

a.

b.

c.

d.

3. Who founded Presbyterianism in Scotland? [3 points]
- a. John Calvin
 - b. Martin Luther
 - c. Mary, Queen of Scots
 - d. John Knox
4. List the three peoples who comprised "The Low Countries." [3 points each blank]
- a.
 - b.
 - c.
5. _____ and _____ were two Jesuits who were martyred for professing their Catholic Faith in Elizabethan England. [2 points each blank]
6. List the three factions that developed in France after the death of Henry II. [3 points each blank]
- a.
 - b.
 - c.

For #7-12, identify (e.g., circle or underline) the correct word and/or phrase that makes the statement *true*.

[2 points each selection]

7. John Knox, founder of the [Baptist / Presbyterian] church in Scotland encouraged [tolerance / violence] towards Catholics.
8. Elizabeth I, [Protestant / Catholic] queen of England, was responsible for 30,000 Irish Catholics [starving to death / being saved from sectarian violence].
9. St. Bartholomew's Day Massacre was instigated by [Catherine de Medici / Mary Stuart] for [political / religious] reasons.
10. King Philip II was an ardent [Protestant / Catholic] who lived [the lavish life of a king / the simple life of a monk].
11. The [Benedictines / Capuchins] along with the [Jesuits / Dominicans] were effective preachers and teachers of the Catholic Faith who were successful in converting many Protestants back to Catholicism.
12. Cardinal Richelieu [defended the rights of the Church against the French king / was primarily interested in his own political career in the French court].
13. Explain the principle "*cuius regio, huius religio*." [5 points]
14. In the Pilgrimage of Grace... [3 points]
 - a. pious Catholics made visits to certain churches to gain an indulgence.
 - b. English peasants marched on the heretical Queen Elizabeth I.
 - c. French Huguenots sought the blessing of Cardinal Richelieu.
 - d. wayward Protestants came back to their Catholic roots.

15. The *Moriscos*... [3 points]
- a. were Jews living in Catholic Spain.
 - b. were Irish Catholics who were persecuted by the Presbyterians.
 - c. were Muslims who had converted to Catholicism in order to remain in Spain.
 - d. were Turks who had adopted Christianity.
16. The *Statholder*... [3 points]
- a. was the absolute leader of the Low Countries.
 - b. was the papal legate to the Low Countries.
 - c. was a prominent German commander during the Thirty Years War.
 - d. led the provinces of the Low Countries in times of trouble.
17. The *Spanish Fury*... [3 points]
- a. was the name of the flagship of the Spanish Armada.
 - b. was essentially a mutiny within the Spanish army whereby soldiers collected their “pay” by looting cities.
 - c. is another name for the Spanish Inquisition.
 - d. was a nickname for King Philip II of Spain.
18. List the four phases of the Thirty Years War... [3 points each blank]
- a.
 - b.
 - c.
 - d.