

## Chapter 9 Test

# THE CRUSADES, MILITARY ORDERS, AND THE INQUISITION

### SECTION I: MATCHING

[3 points each, 30 points total]

- A. German expansion into the East
- B. King who persecuted the Knights Templar
- C. Controlled Jerusalem after the First Crusade
- D. Imprisonment
- E. War of a religious character
- F. Befriended Sultan Malik-al-Kamil
- G. Good men
- H. Knight Templar who was burned at the stake
- I. Cross
- J. Standing council

- 1. \_\_\_\_\_ Crusade
- 2. \_\_\_\_\_ *Crux*
- 3. \_\_\_\_\_ *Drang nach Osten*
- 4. \_\_\_\_\_ *Boni veri*
- 5. \_\_\_\_\_ *Concilium permanens*
- 6. \_\_\_\_\_ Immuration
- 7. \_\_\_\_\_ Jacques de Molay
- 8. \_\_\_\_\_ Philip the Fair
- 9. \_\_\_\_\_ Godfrey of Bouillon
- 10. \_\_\_\_\_ St. Francis of Assisi

SECTION II: TRUE-FALSE

[2 points each, 30 points total]

1. \_\_\_\_\_ The word “crusade” comes from the Latin word for cross.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ After the death of Muhammad, Islam spread to North Africa, Asia Minor, and Palestine.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ The spread of Muslim control was halted by Charles Martel in Germany.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ The Church offered many incentives to Crusaders such as indulgences, tax reductions, and dissolution of debt.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ St. Bernard went to Palestine to meet with Sultan Malik-al-Kamil.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ The Order of the Knights Templar was created specifically to protect pilgrims in the Holy Land.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ The Order of Teutonic Knights was modeled after the Knights Templar.
8. \_\_\_\_\_ The Albigensians believed that two gods ruled the universe.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ The Holy See sanctioned the Spanish Inquisition.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ The crusades had an enormous influence on military technology.
11. \_\_\_\_\_ The Spanish Inquisition developed into a civil tribunal.
12. \_\_\_\_\_ One purpose of the crusades was to fend off Turkish expansion into Byzantium.
13. \_\_\_\_\_ One purpose of the crusades was to punish the Turks for their offenses.
14. \_\_\_\_\_ The Seljuk Turks were relatively new at the beginning of the crusades.
15. \_\_\_\_\_ The Children’s Crusade was ended when their ship sank off the coast of Italy.

SECTION III: FILL IN THE BLANKS

[1 point per blank, 25 points total]

1. The sermons of Pope \_\_\_\_\_ were instrumental in recruiting crusaders.
2. The First Crusade lasted from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_ secularized the Teutonic Knights.
4. The Order of the Knights \_\_\_\_\_ is the oldest.

5. The Order of the Knights \_\_\_\_\_ is now known as the Knights of Malta.
6. The Teutonic Knights were instrumental in the eastern expansion known as \_\_\_\_\_.
7. The Inquisition began largely as a reaction to the \_\_\_\_\_ heresy.
8. Pope \_\_\_\_\_ established the Inquisition.
9. The \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_ was time given to inhabitants of an area to confess heresy.
10. The Spanish Inquisition began under the reign of \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
11. \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_ wrote the rule of the military order of the Knights Templar.
12. The religious orders of \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ were largely responsible for judgeship during the Inquisition.
13. The rise of the \_\_\_\_\_ Turks resumed expansion of Islamic forces in the East.
14. The Kingdom of Jerusalem was completely overrun in the year \_\_\_\_\_.
15. The \_\_\_\_\_ is the name given to the taking-back of Spain by the Christians from the Muslims.
16. The \_\_\_\_\_ is the name given to those summoned during the Inquisition to give verdict on cases and decide punishment.

SECTION IV: SHORT ESSAY

[15 points]

How did the tenets of Gnosticism return during these centuries? To what problems did it give rise, both politically and religiously?