



Chapter 8 Vocabulary Review

COLLAPSE, CORRUPTION, AND REFORM IN EUROPE AND THE CHURCH

Fill in the blanks with the appropriate words from the vocabulary section for this chapter.

1. Charles ruled France, Lothar ruled the Low Countries to Northern Italy, and Louis ruled Germany as a result of the _____.
2. While previous Popes had used the title Vicar of St. Peter, Pope Innocent III was the first to use the title _____.
3. Under the system of _____, _____ and _____ would serve a lord who in return owed them protection.
4. Prompted by both civil and Church authorities, _____ and _____ were two of the great abuses in the Church of the Middle Ages.
5. The ascension of Hugh Capet to the French throne brought the _____ line to an end.
6. One of the long-standing points of contention between secular and church leaders was _____ which was directly confronted by Pope St. Gregory VII's _____.
7. _____ was a city in East Central France which was the site of a powerful movement to reform monastic life in the tenth century. From this movement of monasticism came St. Robert of Molesme, who founded the _____.
8. The middle of the twelfth century, when a simple Cluniac monk wielded tremendous influence due to his holy and wise advice to kings, bishops, and Popes, is called the _____.