

## Chapter 11 Quiz

# A CENTURY OF SUFFERING: PLAGUE, WAR, AND SCHISM

For #1-4, match the description with the appropriate term from those provided below. [3 points each]

conciliarism

Gallicanism

Husitism

Wycliffeism

1. \_\_\_\_\_ A movement that advocated for a council to appoint the Pope, thereby placing a council's authority over that of the Pope.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ The false teaching that one's authority to rule depends upon his own individual virtue; that the Bible alone contains all divine revelation, that preaching is more important than Mass or Sacraments, and that the Pope has no primacy of jurisdiction.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ The heresy that denied the authority of Sacred Tradition, the existence of Purgatory, and the necessity of good works in salvation.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ That each Church would be governed on a national basis rather than universally by the Pope.
5. All of the heresies listed in Question #1 laid the foundations for what later event in Christendom?  
a. the Avignon Papacy [3 points]  
b. the Babylonian Captivity  
c. the Protestant Reformation  
d. the Western Schism
6. List three of the factors contributing to social instability in the fourteenth-century medieval world. [4 points each blank]  
a.  
  
b.  
  
c.

7. In the year \_\_\_\_\_ at \_\_\_\_\_, the Pope's authority over a council was established; that for a council to be valid the following three criteria had to be met: [3 points each part]
- a.
  - b.
  - c.
8. For the first time in European warfare, what was used at the Battle of Castillion, which effectively tore apart the English army? [3 points]
- a. the long bow
  - b. gunpowder
  - c. germ warfare (plague)
  - d. terrorism
9. Identify the three forms of the plague and fill in the blanks. [2 points each blank]
- a.
  - b.
  - c.
  - d. The three forms of the plague were together known as the \_\_\_\_\_.
10. During the years of the plague, it is estimated that \_\_\_\_\_ people died, which was about \_\_\_\_\_ of the population of Europe. [2 points each blank]

11. Which of the following is *not* true of the Hundred Years War? [3 points]
- a. There were times of actual fighting separated by considerable years of peace.
  - b. It was fought primarily between England and France.
  - c. The population of young men in Europe was decimated due to 100 years of continual war.
  - d. The war broke out in part due to disregard for the Peace and Truce of God.
12. Which two saints encouraged the Pope to move the papacy back to Rome? [4 points each blank]
- a.
  - b.
13. Which of the following heretics was one of the first pre-Protestant thinkers? [3 points]
- a. William of Ockham
  - b. John Wycliffe
  - c. Jan Hus
  - d. Giovanni Boccaccio
14. The population of Europe tried to blame the Jews for the plague... [3 points]
- a. by accusing them of poisoning water wells.
  - b. by noting that the Jews were not suffering from the plague.
  - c. because the Pope told them to.
  - d. in order to take their land and property.
15. How did Pope Clement VI respond to the mob violence against the Jews regarding the plague? [5 points]

16. Petrarch and Giovanni Boccaccio . . . [3 points]
- a. were both authors of the conciliarist heresy.
  - b. both wrote detailed accounts of the effects of the plague on medieval Europe.
  - c. are the baptismal names of two of the Antipopes.
  - d. were both commanders at the Battle of Castillon.
17. Which of the following was instrumental in turning the tide of the Hundred Years War against the English and in favor of the French? [3 points]
- a. St. Catherine of Siena
  - b. St. Bridget of Norway
  - c. Pope St. Celestine V
  - d. St. Joan of Arc
18. Which council brought an end to the Great Western Schism? [5 points]
19. Pope Benedict XVI resigned from the papacy in 2013. From this list identify which two other popes also resigned from the papacy. [4 points each]
- |              |                |            |             |
|--------------|----------------|------------|-------------|
| Boniface IX  | Celestine V    | Clement IV | Gregory XII |
| Innocent VII | St. John XXIII | Martin V   | Urban VI    |
- a.
- b.